

History exam topics / Történelem érettségi témakörök - 12.a - 2026 - középszint, angol nyelven

	HUNGARIAN HISTORY PRE-1849 (6)	HUNGARIAN HISTORY POST-1849 (6)	WORLD HISTORY PRE-1849 (5)	WORLD HISTORY POST-1849 (3)
I. ECONOMY, ECONOMIC POLICY, MATERIAL CULTURE, FINANCIAL AND ECONOMIC LITERACY	5.Hungary in the late Middle Ages: The re-establishment of royal power under Charles I, the Visegrád meeting	15.Horthy Era: Political and economic consolidation in Hungary during the Horthy era.	6.Age of Exploration: The Portuguese and Spanish discoveries, early capitalism (price revolution, manufactures, banks and stock exchange, transformation of serfdom)	
II. POPULATION, SETTLEMENT, LIFESTYLE	3.Hungarian prehistory and conquest: The causes and course of the conquest, the attacking campaigns	17.The Holocaust in Europe and Hungary: The disenfranchisement of Jews and the Holocaust in Europe and Hungary		
III. INDIVIDUAL, COMMUNITY, SOCIETY, LABOUR	4.Hungary under the Árpáds: The state-organising activities of Géza and István, the feudal land system and the organisation of the counties	20.Dictatorship in the Kádár-era: The party state, collectivization, planned economy, cultural policies and the various forms of oppression	7.Protestant Reformation and Catholic Revival: The Reformation, the organisation of Protestant churches and the spread of Protestantism in Europe and Hungary	
IV. POLITICAL SYSTEMS IN THE MODERN ERA	9.Hungary in the Habsburg Empire: The reforms of Maria Theresa and Joseph II	13.The Age of the Compromise: the causes of the Compromise, common affairs, and the state organization of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy	10. The Enlightenment: The functioning of the British constitutional monarchy and the American republican system	16.State and ideology: National socialism in Germany
V. POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS, IDEAS, IDEOLOGIES	11.The reform era: The program and debate of Széchenyi and Kossuth	19.The establishment and system of Communist dictatorship: the party-state, terror, anti-clericalism, show trials, nationalisation and collectivisation, forced industrialisation, propaganda and everyday life in the Rákosi era	1.Politics in the Antiquity: The Athenian political system and democracy in its heyday 2.Christianity: the emergence, doctrines and spread of Christianity	12. Ideologies of the 19th century : liberalism, nationalism, conservatism, socialism
VI. INTERNATIONAL CONFLICTS AND COOPERATION	8.Hungary in the Ottoman era: The Battle of Mohács, the path leading to the tripartition of Hungary (1526–1541), the tripartition of Hungary	14.The Paris Peace Conference: The Treaty of Trianon - its context, content and consequences		18.The Cold War: The Soviet-American confrontation, the creation of the two Germanies, the characteristics of the two systems